ASHORT

COMPARATIVE VIEW

OF

ANCIENT AND OF MODERN

GEOGRAPHY.

[A]

MODERN EUROPE.

GREENLAND, or the Artic Continent Spitsbergen Island Iceland Island, belonging to Norway

Norway. { 1. Wardhuis, or Norwegian Lapland 2. Drontheim 3. Bergen 4. Aggerhuis, or Christiana

SWEDEN.

1. Lapland and West Bothnia
2. Sweden proper
3. Gothland
4. Finland
5. Islands of Gothland, Oeland, Aland,
Rugen

Jutland.

Jutland.

Alburg

Wyburg

Aarhusen

Rypen

Sleswick

I. Zealand

Funen

Falster

Longeland

the Baltic.

Laland

Alsen

8. Moen 9. Bornholm

ANCIENT EUROPE.

SCANDINAVIA, SCANDIA, vel Baltia.

- Scritofinni
 Suiones
 Gutæ et Hilleviones
 Finningia
 Insulæ Sinus Codani

3. Harudes Cimbrica. 4. Phundusii, Sigulones 5. Sabalingii Teutones ? Infulæ Sinus Codani.

MODERN EUROPE.

- 1. Livonia and Estonia
 2. Ingria, or the Government of Petersburg
 - 3. Carelia, or the Government of Wiburg
 - 4. Novogrod
- Russia in 5. Archangel, Samoiedia Europe. 6. Moscow

 - 7. Nishnei Novogrod
 - 8. Smolenski
 - 9. Kiew
 - 10. Bielgorod
 - 11. Woronesk
 - 12. Azoff

 - 1. Picardy 2. Isle of France
 - 3. Champagne
 - 4. Normandy
 - 5. Bretany
 - 6. Orleannois

FRANCE.

- 7. Lionnois 8. Provence
- 9. Languedoc

- 10. Guienne 11. Gascoigne 12. Dauphiné 13. Burgundy and Franchecomté
 - 14. Lorraine and Alsace

Celtæ

1. Hirri et Æstii vel Ostiones

- 8. Cariones
- 10. & 4 Budini 11. Roxolani 12. Iazyges
- 1. Ambiani
- 2. Bellovaci, Parisii, Suessones
- 3. Remi, Catalauni Tricasses, 13 Lingones
- 4. Unelli vel Veneti, Saii, Lex-] ovii, Veliocasses
- 5. Ossimii, Veneti, Namnetes, Andes, Redones
- 6. Aureliani, Carnutes, Senones Turones, Pictones Bituriges
- 7. Ædui, Segusiani 8. Salyes, Cavares
- 9. Volcæ, Arecomici, Helvii, Tolosates
- 10. Petrocorii, Bituriges, Cadurci, Ruteni
- 11. Aquitani
- 12. Allobroges, Centrones
- 13. Lingones, Ædui, Sequani
- 14. Leuci, Mediomatrici, Triboci, Ne-metes

GALLIA.

SARMATIA

EUROPÆA.

UNITED NETHERLANDS.

1. Holland
2. Friefland
3. Zealand
4. Groningen
5. Overyssell
6. Guelderland and Zutphen
7. Utrecht

1. Brabant, { Dutch Austrian

2. Antwerp, Austrian

3. Mechlen or Malines, Austrian

4. Limburgh, { Dutch Austrian

5. Luxemburgh, {French Austrian

6. Namur, Austrian

7. Hainault, { Austrian French

8. Cambresis, French

9. Artois, French

10. Flanders, \{ Dutch Austrian French

AUSTRIAN, FRENCH, and Dutch NETHER-

LANDS.

- SAXONES.

 [1.] Frisii

 4. Cauci
 5. Franci
 6. Bructeri Catti, Sicambri
 7. Batavi
 - - 1. Menapii, Tungrii
 - 2. Toxandri
 - 4. } Alemanni
 5. }

BELGÆ, &c.

- 9. Atrebates, Veromandui
- 10. Belgæ, Morini

- 1. Upper Saxony 2. Lower Saxony 3. Westphalia

- GERMANY.

 4. Upper Rhine
 5. Lower Rhine
 6. Franconia
 7. Austria
 8. Bavaria
 9. Swabia

POLAND.

- BOHEMIA. I. Bohemia Proper

 2. Silesia

 3. Moravia

- 1. Greater Poland
 2. Lesser Poland
 3. Prussia Royal
 4. Prussia Ducal

 - 5. Samogitia
 - 6. Courland
 - 7. Lithuania
 - 8. Warsovia,
 - 9. Polachia
 - 10. Polesia
 - 11. Red Russia
 - 12. Podolia
- 13. Volhinia

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1. Suevi, Lingæ, &c.
2. Saxones, Longo-
      bardi, Gambrivii
3. Cherusci, Chamavi, Gauchi, Germa-
                               Saxones
       nia Inferior
 4. Germania Superior
 5. Marci, Tincteri
 6. Marcomanni, Hermonduri
     Noricum
 8. Rhætia
9. Vindelicia
 1. Boiohæmum
2. Corconti
3. Quadi
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NATIONES

GERMANICE.

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1. Peucini
2. Lugii
                    Burgundiones, Rugii, Guthones
GERMANO-
SARMATÆ. 7. Germano-Sarmatia
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MODERN EUROPE.

- 1. Gallicia
 2. Asturia
 Biscay

- SPAIN. 8. | Walentia 8. | Murcia 9. | Granada 10. | Andalusia
 - 11. Old Castile
 12. New Castile

SPANISH ISLANDS. Majorca Minorca

PORTUGAL.

Entre Minho e Douro
Tralos Montes
Beira
Estremadura
Entre Tajo
Alentajo
Algarva

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Gallæcia—Cantabri, Astures,
Varduli

4. Varduli

4. Tarraconensis—Vascones, Valetani

6. Carthaginiensis—Æditani,
Contestani
Bætica—Bastiani, Bastuli, Turdetani, &c.

11. Gallæciæ pars—Accæi, Arevaci
12. Tarraconensis pars—Carpetani,
Oretani
13. Gallæciæ pars—Vettones
14. Lusitaniæ pars—Bæturia
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Insulæ Hispanicæ. | Baleares

Calliaci

Lusitania. Lusitani

Celtici

[B 2]

1. Bern 2. Friburg 3. Basil or Bâle 4. Lucern 5. Soloturn 6. Schaffhausen 7. Zurick 8. Appenzel SWITZERLAND. Jug 10. Schweitz 11. Glaris 12. Uri 13. Underwald 14. Geneva ? Confederates 15. Grisons, &c. 5 of the Swiss

1. Savoy 2. Piedmont

Montferrat

Milan

Genoa

6. Parma 7. Modena

7. Modena 8. Mantua

9. Venice

ITALY.

10. Trent 11. The Popedom

12. Tuscany

13. Lucca 14. San Marino 25. Kingdom of Naples

HELVETIA	9. I igurini	pontii
ITALIA.	4. Iniubres ; 5. 6. Anamani 7. Boji	Gallia Cifal- pina, vel To- gata Um-

ITALIAN 2. Sardinia
3. Corfica
4. Malta
5. Lipari Islands
6. Capri, Ischia, &c.

SCLAVONIA. CROATIA.

Turkey in EUROPE.

1. Dalmatia

2. Bosnia

Servia

Walachia

5. Moldavia and Bessarabia

6. Bulgaria

Albania

Macedonia

Romania

10. Livadia
11. Morea
12. Budziac Tartary or Bessarabia
13. Little Tartary
14. Crimea

GREEK
2. Cephalonia
3. Zante
4. Ithace, Thiace, &c.

In the Ar- 1. Candia
2. Negropont

CHIPELAGO. 3. Stalimene 4. Scyro, &c.

INSULÆ

1. Sicilia, Sicania, vel Trinacria

2. Sardo, vel Sardinia

3. Cyrnus, vel Corsica

4. Melita

5. Lipareæ Insulæ

6. Capreæ, Ischia, &c.

DACIA.

PANNONIA. ILLYRICUM.

1. Dalmatia

2. Mæsia superior

3. Dacia Ripensis

4. Getæ

5. Pars Daciæ

6. Mæsia inferior

7. Epirus

8. Macedonia

9. Thracia

GRÆCIA. 10. Thessalia
11. Peloponnesus
12. Scythia et pars Daciæ
13. Parva Scythia
14. Taurica Chersonesus

Insulæ
2. Cephalenia
Maris Ionii.
3. Zacynthus
4. Ithaca, &c.

Insulæ Ma- 2. Eubæa
RISÆGÆI. 3. Lemnos
4. Scyros, &c.

GREAT BRITAIN.

- Edinburgh
 Haddington
 Berwick
 Roxburgh
 Selkirk
 Dumfries

 - 7. Kirkcudbright 8. Peebles
- 9. Wigton 10. Lanerk
- 11. Air
- 12. Dumbarton
- 13. Bute
- 14. Renfrew
- 15. Stirling 16. Linlithgow
- 18. Clackmannan
- 19. Kinross
- 21. Argyle
- 22. Kincardine
- 23. Forfar
- 24. Aberdeen
- 25. Banff
- 26. Elgin
- 27. Nairn
- 28. Inverness
- 29. Ross
- 30. Cromarty
- 31. Sutherland
- 32. Caithness
- 33. Orkney and Shetland

SCOTLAND.

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Novantes.
           IO.
            I2.
                 Damnii,
                             Picti
SCOTIA.
                  Caledonii,
            19.
           21. Epidii, Gadeni, Cerones
           22. Vernicones,
           23. Horestæ,
                               Attacoti
                 Tæzali,
                      [C]
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- 1. Cornwall
- 2. Devonshire

- 3. Dorsetshire
 4. Hampshire
 5. Somersetshire
 6. Wiltshire

 - Oxfordshire
 - 9. Gloucestershire
 - 10. Monmouthshire
 - 11. Herefordshire
 - 12. Worcestershire
 - 13. Staffordshire
- 14. Shropshire
- strate. Essex
 - 16. Hartfordshire
 - 17. Kent
 - 18. Surry
- co. Norfolk
 - 21. Suffolk
 - 22. Cambridgeshire
- 23. Huntingdonshire
- 24. Bedfordshire
- 25. Buckinghamshire
- 26. Lincolnshire
 - 27. Nottinghamshire
 - 28. Derbyshire
 - 29. Rutlandshire
- 30. Leicestershire
- 31. Warwickshire 32. Northamptonshire

ENGLAND.

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Dumnonii
2. Durotriges
3. Durotriges
   15. Trinobantes
16. Catieuchlani
          Simeni, vel Iceni
           Catieuchlani
31. Cornavii
32. Catieuchlani
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[C 2]

ENGLAND Continued.

33. Northumberland
34. Durham
35. Yorkshire
36. Lancashire
37. Westmoreland
38. Cumberland
39. Cheshire
40. Middlesex

WALES.

1. Anglesey 2. Flintshire

3. Montgomery

4. Denbighshire

5. Carnarvonshire

6. Merioneth

7. Cardiganshire 8. Carmarthenshire

9. Pembrokeshire;

10. Radnorshire

11. Brecknockshire

12. Glamorganshire

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33. Ottadeni
34. Brigantes
35. Brigantes
37. Solution Cornavii
40. Attrebates et Catieuchlani
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1. Mona Infula
2. 3. 4. Cordovices
5. 6. Demetæ
9. 10. Silures
12.
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IRELAND.	Leinster.	1. Louth 2. Meath East 3. Meath West 4. Longford 5. Dublin 6. Kildare 7. King's County 8. Queen's County 9. Wicklow 10. Carlow 11. Wexford 12. Kilkenny
		13. Donnegal or Tyrconnel 14. Londonderry 15. Antrim 16. Tyrone 17. Fermanagh 18. Armagh 19. Down 20. Monaghan 21. Cavan
	Munster.	22. Cork County 23. Waterford 24. Tipperary 25. Limerick 26. Kerry 27. Clare
	Connaught.	28. Galway 29. Roscommon 30. Mayo 31. Sligoe 32. Leitrim

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1. Voluntii
2. Cauci
3.
    9. Blanii
   12. Coriondi
        Vennicnii
        Robogdii
       Erdini
   20. J
21. Cauci
  22. Vodiæ, Iverni
23. Brigantes
24.
      } Velabori
31. Nagnatæ
32.
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HIBERNIA,

vel Ierne.

Britannic Islands.

1. Shetland and Orkney
2. Western Isles of Scotland
3. Man
4. Anglesey
5. Wight

MODERN ASIA.

TURKEY

in Asia.

1. Natolia
2. Amasia or Siwas
3. Aladulia

14. Caramania

5. Irak
6. Diarbeck
7. Curdistan
8. Turcomania
9. Georgia

10. Syria and Palestine

Arabia Petræa Arabia Deserta Arabia Felix

INSULE BRITANNICE.

- 7. Thule 2. Ebudes Insulæ
 - 3. Monæda vel Mona
 4. Mona
 Vectis

ANCIENT ASIA.

- ASIA MINOR. 2. Pontus
 3. Armenia Minor
 4. Capadocia, Cilicia, &c.

 - 5. Babylonia, Chaldæa 6. Mesopotamia

 - 7. Assyria
 - 8. 3 Armenia Major 9. 3
 - Syria, Palmyrene Phœnicia, Judæa

Arabia Petræa
Arabia Deserta
Arabia Felix

MODERN ASIA.

Persia.	3. Sigist 4. Make 5. Kern 6. Farsi 7. Chus 8. Irak 9. Curd 10. Ader 11. George 12. Gans	Sablustan, and Candahar an eran san seran seran sestan Agem estan beitzen egia gea estan anderam anderam anderam anderam anderam
	Mogol	Delli Agra Cambaia Bengal
India.	India within the Ganges.	Decan Golconda Bisnagar Malabar

India
beyond the Cochinchina
Ganges.

Pegu
Tonquin
Cochinchina

Island of Ceylon

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1. Pars Hyrcaniæ et Sogdianæ
2. Bactriana
    3. Drangiana
    5. Gedrosia
6. Persis
        Susiana
   9. Pars Assyriæ
10. Media
   12. Siberia, Colchis, et Albania
 15. Pars Hyrcaniæ
16. Pars Albaniæ
  intra
Gangem.
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INDIA.

Taprobana Inf.

India extra Gangem.

CHINA.

Corea
Laotong
Pekin
Xanfi
Xenfi
Xenfi
Xantum
Nanking
Chekiam
Honan
Huquam
Kiamfi
Fokien
Canton
Quamfi

CHINESE | Formosa Ainan | Ainan | Macao | Bashee Islands

Suchuen

Quecheu

Russia in Asia.

1. Astracan
2. Orenburg
3. Casan
4. Siberia,

Irkutsk
Kamschatka

INDEPENDENT S1. Great Buccharia TARTARY. 2. Karasm

1. Sarmatia Asiatica

SCYTHIA 2.
intra 3.
IMAUM. 4.

S1. Bactriana, Sogdiana 22. Aria ALUTH TAR- 2. Casgar
3. Turkestan
4. Kalmac Tartars
5. Thibet
6. Little Thibet

CHINESE | Mongol Tartars
TARTARY. | Mantchou Tartars
Corea

ISLANDS of CHINESE TAR- Sagalien-Ula-hata Jedso TARY.

ISLANDS of Japan or Niphon Xicoco Ximo

Philippine SLucon or Manilla Mindanao, &c. ISLES.

MARIAN OF LADRONE ISLANDS.—Tinian

Isles of Sumatra Sunda. Java, &c.

Molucca ISLES.

Celebes Amboyna Flores, &c.

MALDIVA ISLES.

SCYTHIA
extra
IMAUM:

2. 3. 4. 5.

SINÆ.

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MODERN AFRICA.

- I. Morocco
 2. Algiers
 3. Tunis
 4. Tripoli

 - I. EGYPT
 - 2. BILDULGERID
 - 3. ZAARA, or the Desert
 - 4. NEGROLAND
 - 5. GUINEA.
 - б. Upper Ethiopia, { Nubia Abyssinia Abex
 - 7. Lower Ethiopia
 - 8. Lower Guinea, { Angola Benguela
 - 9. AJAN
- IO. ZANGUEBAR
- II. MONOMOTAPA
- 12. Monoemugi
- 13. SOFOLA
- 14. TERRA de NATAL
- 15. CAFRARIA, or country of the Hottentots

ANCIENT AFRICA.

- 1. Mauretania Tinigitana 2. Mauretania Cæsariensis 3. Numidia, Africa Propria

- 5. Cyrenaica, Lybia Superior
- I. ÆGYPTUS
- 2. LYBIA INFERIOR, GATULIA
- 3. SOLITUDINES
- 4. AUTOLOLES
- 6. ÆTHIOPIÆ ET LYBIÆ pars
- 7. ÆTHIOPIÆ pars

NORTH AMERICA.

BRITISH.

- of Baffin's and Hudson's Bays
 Labrador, or New Britain
 Canada

 - 4. Inova ocoma
- 5. New England 1.
 6. New York

 - 7. New Jersey
 - 8. Pennsylvania
 - 9. Maryland
- 10. Virginia
- 11. North Carolina
- 12. South Carolina
- 13. Georgia 14. Florida

United States.

- 1. Newfoundland;
- 2. Cape Breton
- 3. Bermudas
- 4. Long Island
- 5. Bahama Islands
- 6. Jamaica
- 7. St Christopher's
- 8. Nevis
- Monferrat
- 10. Antigua
- 11. Dominica
- 12. St Vincent

- 13. Tobago 14. Grenada 15. Barbadoes, &c. &c.

NORTH AMERICA.

SPANISH.

- 1. Mexico or New Spain
 2. New Mexico
 3. Louisiana

ISLANDS.

- 2. Porto Rico 3. West part of St Domingo
- 4. Trinidad
- 5. Margarita 6. Cubagua, &c.

DUTCH ISLANDS.

- 7. Part of St Martin's Isle
 2. Eustatius
 3. Aves
 4. Buenayres
 5. Curacoa
 6. Aruba

FRENCH ISLANDS.

- 1. Miquelon
 2. St Pierre
 3. Part of St Martin's Isle
 4. St Bartholomew
 5. Martinico
 6. Guadalupe
 7. Desiada
 8. Mariegalante
 9. St Lucia
 10. Part of St Domingo

DANISH ISLANDS.

- St Thomas 2. Santa Cruz

SOUTH AMERICA.

senne, &c.

1. Terra Firma
2. Country of the Amazons
3. Peru
4. Chili
5. Terra Magellanica
6. Paraguay
7. Tucuman FRENCH. {Part of the Province of Guiana, Ca-yenne, &c.

Part of Guiana, Surinam, &c.

Brasil, and many islands on the Coast Part of Guiana PORTUGUESE.

The Empire of Assyria, under Ninus and Semiramis, about 2200 before J. C. comprehended,

Asia Minor Colchis
Asiyria
Media
Chaldæa
Egypt.

The Empire of Assyria, as divided about 820 before J. C. formed three kingdoms.

Media
Babylo-Chaldea
Syria
Chaldea
All Asia Minor.

The

The Empire of the Persians, under Darius Hystaspes, 522 before J. C. comprehended,

Persis Susiana Chaldæa Affyria Media Bactriana Armenia Asia Parthia Iberia Albania Colchis Asia Minor Egypt Part of Ethiopia Part of Scythia.

The Empire of Alexander The GREAT, 330 before J. C. consisted of,

- 1. All Macedonia and Greece, excepting Peloponesus.
- 2. All the Persian Empire, as above described.
- 3. India to the banks of the Indus on the east, and the laxartes or Tanais on the north.

The Empire of ALEXANDER was thus divided 306 before J. C. between Ptolemy, Cassander, Lysimachus, and Seleucus.

Empire of Ptolemy.

Empire of Ptolemy.

Empire of Smacedonia Cassander.

Empire of Smacedonia Greece

Empire of Smacedonia

Cassander.

Empire of Shacedonia

Greece

Empire of Shacedonia

Greece

Empire of Shacedonia

All the rest of Alexander's empire.

The Empire of the Parthians, 140 before J. C. comprehended,

Parthia
Hyrcania
Media
Persis
Bactriana
Babylonia
Mesopotamia
India to the Indus.

The ROMAN Empire, under the Kings, was confined to the City of Rome, and a few miles around it.

The Roman Empire, at the end of the Republic, comprehended,

All Italy
Great part of Gaul
Part of Britain
Africa Proper
Great part of Spain
Illyria, Istria, Liburnia, Dalmatia
Achaia
Macedonia
Dardania, Mœsia, Thracia
Pontus, Armenia
Judæa, Cilicia, Syria
Egypt.

Under the Emperors,

All Spain
The Alpes Maritimæ, Piedmont, &c.
Rætia, Noricum, Pannonia, and Mæsia
Pontus, Armenia
Assyria
Arabia
Egypt

were reduced into Roman Provinces.

Constantius

Constantius, Chlorus, and Galerius divided the Empire into Eastern and Western; and under Constantine each had a distinct capital or seat of empire.

The extent of each division was fluctuating from time to time; but in general

The WESTERN
Empire comprehended,

Italy
Illyria
Africa
Spain
The Gauls
Britain.

The Eastern Em- Affyrice pire comprehended, Egypt Thrace

Asia Minor
Pontus, Armenia
Asiyria, Media, &c.
Egypt
Thrace
Dacia
Macedonia

The Empire of Charlemagne, A.D. 800, comprehended,

FRANCE.

Neustria, comprehending Bretany, Normandy, Isle of France, Orleannois
Austria, comprehending Picardy, and
Champagne
Aquitania, comprehending Guienne, and
Gascony
Burgundia, comprehending Burgundy,
Lionnois, Languedoc, Dauphine, Provence

Marca Hispanica, or Navarre and Catalonia Majorca, Minorca, and Ivica, Corsica Italy, as far south as Naples Istria, Liburnia, Dalmatia Rhætia, Vindelicia, Noricum Germany, from the Rhine to the Oder, and the banks of the Baltic

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